

2015

MATHEMATICS

Full Marks – 80

Pass Marks – 20

Time : Three hours

Attempt all questions.

The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.

For Question nos. 1 to 5, write the letter corresponding to correct answer.

1. Let $p(x)$ be any polynomial of degree greater than or equal to one and a be any real number. If $p(x)$ is divided by the polynomial $x - a$, then the remainder is equal to 1
P(x) একটি মাত্র 1 অধিক পোলিনোমিয়াল সহজের মানের একটি পোলিনোমিয়াল এবং P(x) একটি পোলিনোমিয়াল x - a দ্বারা ভাগ করা হলে অবশিষ্টক মান কত?
p(x) অসি ডিগ্রী 1 নংতর একটি চার্টুর পোলিনোমিয়াল অমনি অমসূং a অসি real number অমনি হায়না লৌরসি। p(x) পুরু পোলিনোমিয়াল x - a দ্বারা ভাগ করা হলে অবশিষ্টক মান কত?
(A) $P(-a)$
(B) $P(a)$
(C) $-p(a)$
(D) $-p(-a)$
2. The sum of the roots of the quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ is 1
Quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ এর root গুলোর সমষ্টি কত?
Quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ এর root গুলোর সমষ্টি কত?
(A) $\frac{b}{a}$
(B) $-\frac{b}{a}$
(C) $\frac{c}{a}$
(D) $-\frac{c}{a}$

Contd.

3. The 6th and the 17th terms of an AP are 21 and 54 respectively. The first term of the AP is 1
 AP অন্তর্মাণ 6 তম এবং 17 তম term গুরুত্ব ক্রমান্বয়ে 21 এবং 54 এ। AP অন্তর্মাণ এন্ডেট term
 অন্তর্মাণগুরুত্ব
 AP অমগ্নি 6-শুরু অমসূং 17-শুরু term শিখন্দু মথৰশিখনা 21 অমসূং 54 নি। AP অন্তর্মাণ অহনবা term
 অন্ত মখাগীসিনি
 (A) 6
 (B) 4
 (C) 3
 (D) 2
4. If $\tan(2\theta + 30^\circ) = \cot 3\theta$, then $\theta =$ 1
 $\tan(2\theta + 30^\circ) = \cot 3\theta$, ফুচোচজ্ঞ $\theta =$
 $\tan(2\theta + 30^\circ) = \cot 3\theta$ ওইবাদি, $\theta =$
 (A) 5°
 (B) 10°
 (C) 11°
 (D) 9°
5. The curved surface area of a right circular cylinder of radius r and height h is 1
 r এ radius এবং h এ যৈষত পাইক একটি right circular cylinder অন্তর্মাণ এজেন্ট টেক্সাম সোণ-সেভ
 ক্লাউডগুরুত্ব
 r না radius অমসূং h না অব্রাংবা ওইবা right circular cylinder অমগ্নি অকোনবা লেমায়গী পাক-চাউবা
 মখাগীসিনি
 (A) πrh
 (B) $\pi r(h+r)$
 (C) $2\pi rh$
 (D) $2\pi r(h+r)$
6. Define the modulus of a real number. 1
 Real number অন্তর্মাণ modulus স্নেহলো প্রাপ্তি সোল্ট ষ্ট্রাস।
 Real number অমগ্নি modulus হাযবসি করিবু বাঞ্ছনে তাকউ।
7. Find the canonical decomposition of 1764. 1
 1764 এ canonical decomposition ক্লাউডগুরুত্ব।
 1764 গী canonical decomposition পুথোকউ।

8. Define a sequence. 1

Sequence याकू नेत्रली अमर्त्य सैट याप्त ॥

Sequence अमा हायबसि करिबु खण्डने ताकडौ ।

9. Check if the pair of equations $2x + 3y - 12 = 0$ and $6x + 9y + 36 = 0$, is consistent or not. 1

$2x + 3y - 12 = 0$ रामेण $6x + 9y + 36 = 0$ लाई equation तर्फ यांकी consistent याकू अप्चक्षण सैद्धान्त ॥

$2x + 3y - 12 = 0$ अमसूँ $6x + 9y + 36 = 0$ हायबा equation जुला असि consistent ओहि ओहिदे हाययू ।

10. Write the statement of Basic Probability Theorem. 1

Basic Probability Theorem याकू अप्चक्षण सैद्धान्त ॥

Basic Probability Theorem गी बाबोल इयू ।

11. The length of the sides of a triangle are 8 cm, 15 cm and 17 cm. State whether the triangle is a right triangle or not. 1

Triangle याकू लेच्यां गाउँय 8 cm, 15 cm रामेण 17 cm तर्फ ॥ Triangle याकू एक वृत्ताभास याकू अप्चक्षण सैद्धान्त ॥

Triangle अमगी side शिळी अशाहा 8 cm, 15 cm अमसूँ 17 cm नि । Triangle असि right triangle ओहि नंत्रगा ओहिदे हाययू ।

12. Find the area of a sector of a circle of radius 14 cm when the sectorial angle is 45° . 1

Sectorial angle ए 45° याकू अप्चक्षण, radius ए 14 cm याकू अप्चक्षण circle याकू sector याकू अप्चक्षण सैद्धान्त ॥

Sectorial angle ना 45° ओहिबा मतमदा, radius ना 14 cm ओहिबा circle अमगी sector गी पाक-चाउदा पूर्थोकडौ ।

13. Give mathematical definition of the probability of the occurrence of an event A. 1

Event A याकू अप्चक्षण probability याकू mathematical definition अप्चक्षण ॥

Event A थोकपगी probability गी mathematical definition शीघ्रू ।

14. Prove that $|-x| = |x|$ for any $x \in \mathbb{R}$. 2

प्रमाणेण तर्फ : $|-x| = |x|$, x ए real number याकू अप्चक्षण याकू अप्चक्षण ॥

प्रमाण तर्फ : $|-x| = |x|$, x ना real number अमाहेता ओहिबदा ।

15. If a be the first term and d be the common difference of an AP, show that the n^{th} term is given by $a_n = a + (n - 1)d$. 2

a এ AP-এর first term, d এ common difference যদি AP এর n -th term হোল্টে $a_n = a + (n - 1)d$ অনুমতি পাই সেই প্রমাণ।

a না অস্থানবা term, d না common difference ওইবা AP অমগী n -শুরা term হোল্টে $a_n = a + (n - 1)d$ অসুয়া পী হায়বা উৎলু।

16. How many terms of the AP : 1, 6, 11, 16, ... must be taken so that the sum is 148 ? 2

AP : 1, 6, 11, 16, ... আগোল্পি term কোন সংজ্ঞায়ে 148 হোল্পাম।

AP : 1, 6, 11, 16, ... অসিগী term কোন লৌরগা তিনশিলবদা 148 তাগদগে ?

17. Find the value of : 2

সম্ভূত মানকৌণ্ডিন : 2

ভল্য পুথোকউ :

$$\frac{\sin 30^\circ + \tan 45^\circ - \operatorname{cosec} 60^\circ}{\sec 30^\circ + \cos 60^\circ + \cot 45^\circ}$$

18. A solid metallic cone is 81 cm high and the radius of its base is 6 cm. If it is melted and recast into a solid sphere, find the radius of the sphere. 2

চূড়ায় চূড়ায় metallic cone আগোল্পি অমোল 81 cm এf যোগুয়া আগোল্পি base গী radius 6 cm এf। এটি গুরুমৌলিক চূড়ায় sphere এক পুরো সেঁচনা, sphere আগোল্পি radius পাইয়াম।

মনুং ফুলবা metallic cone অমগী অব্বাংবা 81 cm নি অমসুং মসিগী base গী radius 6 cm নি। মসি শুঁদেকুগা মনুং ফুলবা sphere অমা ওইনা হৈরবদি, sphere অনুগী radius পুথোকউ।

19. State any three field properties of the real numbers. 3

Real number গোল্পি field property হোল্পাম।

Real number শিঙগী field property অস্থমখক ইথোকউ।

20. If $x^2 + px + q$ and $x^2 + lx + m$ are both divisible by $x + a$, show that $a = \frac{m - q}{l - p}$. 3

$x^2 + px + q$ একটো $x^2 + lx + m$ একটো $x + a$ এ সংজ্ঞ সেঁচনা, $a = \frac{m - q}{l - p}$ যদি সেই প্রমাণ।

$x^2 + px + q$ অমসুং $x^2 + lx + m$ অলীমজ্জা $x + a$ না যোনবা যাববদি, $a = \frac{m - q}{l - p}$ ওই হায়বা উৎলু।

21. Solve graphically:

3

Graph \mathbb{R}^2 to solve it:

Graph की मत्रेका solve तो :

$$x + y = 5$$

$$3x + 2y = 12$$

22. Prove that the lengths of the tangents drawn from an external point to a circle are equal. 3

ਕੁਝ ਲੋਕਾਂ ਟੱਕ ਭੀ ਇਸ ਰੀਤ ਵਾਲਾ circle ਆਉਣ ਸਿਖਾਂ tangent ਵੀ ਪਾਏ ਗਏ ਹਨ ਅਤੇ ਜਾਣਦੇ ਹਨ।

ଯପାନ୍ଦା ଲୈବା ବିଳୁ ଅମ୍ବଦଶୀ circle ଅମ୍ବଦା ଚିର୍ବା tangent ଶିଙ୍ଗୀ ଅଶାଥବା ମାଝେ ହାରବା ପ୍ରମାଣ ତୋ ।

23. Prove that :

3

藏文

ପ୍ରମାଣ ତୋ :

$$\frac{1 + \sec \theta + \tan \theta}{1 + \sec \theta - \tan \theta} = \frac{1 + \sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

24. A fair die is tossed twice. Find the probability that the sum of the points obtained in the two tosses is equal to 8. 3

Fair ਪੈਨਟ ਟੂਲ ਵਿੱਚ ਪਾਸ ਪਾਰਿਆ ਹੋਵੇਗਾ। ਪਾਰਿਆ ਹੋਵੇਗਾ ਤੋਂ ਪਾਸ point ਲਿਆਂਦਾ ਅਛਲਾਂਦਾ-ਦਰ ਪਾਸ ਹੋਵੇਗਾ ਅਤੇ ਪੈਨਟ ਵਿੱਚ probability ਲਿਆਂਦਾ ਹੈ।

Fair ওইবা লুটু মজু আমা অনীরক লংই। অনীরক লংবদুদা ফৎবা point শিংগী তিনশির-ফল অদু ৪ ওইবগী probability পুথোকউ।

25. Factorise:

4

Factorise $5x^2$:

Factorise तो :

$$2b^2c^2 + 2c^2a^2 + 2a^2b^2 - a^4 - b^4 - c^4$$

Or/ একজনা/নেতৃত্বা

Prove that :

માનુષીણ માં :

প্রমাণ তেওঁ :

$$a^3 + b^3 + c^3 - 3abc = (a+b+c)(a^2 + b^2 + c^2 - ab - bc - ca) = \frac{1}{2}(a+b+c)\{(a-b)^2 + (b-c)^2 + (c-a)^2\}$$

26. A journey of 224 km from Imphal to Jiribam takes $2\frac{2}{5}$ hours less by a car than by a passenger bus. If the average speed of the bus is 12 km/hr less than that of the car, find the average speed of the bus and that of the car. 4

નામદેવજાળાઈ ટોપિક્સ દેશભરાઈ 224 km લોણ જૈથિયાં એકાન પોતા એકાન, ત૱ એકાન સુંધર કૃત્યાજીલાઈ ગાય્યા $2\frac{2}{5}$ જાહેર સ્રેન || ત૱ એખ્યાઈ દ્રેષ્ટાજાળાઈ સ્રેણ હોલ્યાઈ સ્રેષ્ટાજાળાઈ જીવાન 12 km જાહેરભર્યા, ત૱ એન્ફ્રા પોતે એલ્યાઈ દ્રેષ્ટાજાળાઈ સ્રેષ્ટાજાળાઈ જીવાન ||

ଇନ୍ଦ୍ରାଲଙ୍ଘନୀ ଜିରିବାରୁ ଫାଓବଗୀ 224 km ଶାକ୍ତା ଯୋଞ୍ଚଣ୍ଡ ଅମଦା କାର ଅମନା, ସେ ଅମନା ଚଞ୍ଚଳା ମତମଦଗୀ
ପୁଂ 2 $\frac{2}{5}$ ହସ୍ତନା ଚଞ୍ଚିଟା ବେଳା କାରଗୀ ଚାନ୍ଦଗୀ ପୁଂଦା 12 km ହସ୍ତରବଦି, ସେ ଅମ୍ବସୁଂ କାର
ଅନୀଗୀ ଯାଞ୍ଚବଗୀ ଚାନ୍ଦଶିଂ ପୁଥୋକୁଟୁ ।

27. Show that the area of the triangle whose vertices are (x_1, y_1) , (x_2, y_2) and (x_3, y_3) is

$$\frac{1}{2} |x_1(y_2 - y_3) + x_2(y_3 - y_1) + x_3(y_1 - y_2)| \quad 4$$

$(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2)$ ແລະ (x_3, y_3) ດັວນເປົ້າ vertex ອົບ ປົກສອງ triangle ພົມມືອງ-ສິແລຊ

$$\frac{1}{2} |x_1(y_2 - y_3) + x_2(y_3 - y_1) + x_3(y_1 - y_2)|$$

$(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2)$ অসমুৎপাদিত (x_3, y_3) নি vertex শির ওইবা triangle অমগ্নি পাক-চাউল।

$\frac{1}{2} |x_1(y_2 - y_3) + x_2(y_3 - y_1) + x_3(y_1 - y_2)|$ ઓછું હાવવા ઉન્નું।

28. State and prove Pythagoras Theorem.

5

Pythagoras Theorem ଶି ବାରୋଳ ଇହୁ ଅମ୍ଭସଂ ପ୍ରସାଦ ତୋ ।

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Prove that the internal bisector of an angle of a triangle divides the opposite side internally in the ratio of the other two sides.

Triangle घटावां angle घटावां अल्लावां bisector ए घटेवां side गू घटावां side एवां ratio ए घटेवां लेन्द घटावां लेन्द घटावां लेन्द

Triangle অমগী angle অমগী মনুংগী bisector না ঘায়েকুলৰা side পু অতোঝা side অনীগী ratio দা খায়দোকই হায়বা প্ৰমাণ তো।

29. Construct a triangle similar to a given triangle ABC with its sides equal to $\frac{5}{7}$ of the corresponding sides of the triangle ABC. Write the steps of construction. 2+3=5

જ્ઞાનિ triangle ABC એ સિમિલર હોય, જેણાં side of the triangle ABC એ સિમિલર side of જેણાં $\frac{5}{7}$ હોય તો triangle એ કેવી રીતે construct કરો? Construction એ કરેણીએ હોય.

अपेक्षा triangle ABC दा similar ओहरा, मसिंगी side शिळा triangle ABC गी चालवा side शिळी $\frac{5}{7}$ गा यालवा triangle असा construct ठेऊ। Construction गी इताहसिं ईया।

30. Two towers of the same height stand on either side of a road 40 m wide. At a point on the road between the towers the elevations of the towers are 60° and 30° . Find the height of the towers. (Take $\sqrt{3} = 1.73$) 5

40 m ऊंचाया दृश्यावान् देखा वाली सेपड टोरेट tower वर्त दृश्यावान् || Tower वाली सेपड अवधारणा देखा दृश्यावान् point वाली सेपड अवधारणा elevation अवधारणा 60° वाली अवधारणा 30° देखा दृश्यावान् || Tower अवधारणा वाली सेपड अवधारणा || ($\sqrt{3} = 1.73$ दृश्यावान्)

40 m পাকপা শরক অঘর্গী নাক অনীদা বাঁওয়া মানবা tower অনী লেঁশী। Tower অনীদুগী মরভা লৈবা, শরকী point অমদগী tower শিংগী elevation শিংদু 60° অমসুং 30° ওই। Tower শিংগী অবাঁওয়া প্ৰথোকড়। ($\sqrt{3} = 1.73$ লৌ)

Or/ଏୟଜନ୍ସା/ ନେତ୍ରଗା

A man in a boat being rowed with uniform speed away from a cliff 60 metres high observes that it takes 2 minutes for the angle of elevation of the top to change from 60° to 45° . Find the speed of the boat. (Take $\sqrt{3} = 1.73$).

31. A cone is cut into three parts by planes through the points of trisection of its altitude and parallel to the base. Prove that the volumes of the parts are in the ratio $1:7:19$. 6

Cone অমঙ্গী base দা parallel ওইবা অমসুং মসি অৱাংবদু মান্নবা শৰক অহমথোকু খায়ৰিবা point শিঃ ফাওদুনা চৎপা plane শিল্পা cone অদুবু শৰক অহমথোকু খায়দোকই। শৰকশিঃ অদুগী volume গী ratio 1 : 7 : 19 ওই হায়বা প্ৰমাণ তো।

32. In an all India examination of 100 marks, 157210 candidates competed for admission to a particular course. The grouped frequency distribution of the marks secured by the candidates are given below :

Marks secured :	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100
No. of candidate :	5606	8670	10078	25686	25700	35006	24678	16462	4270	1054

The concerned authority found that there are seats only for the best 10% of the total number of candidates. Find the cut off marks. Will a candidate securing 76 marks get admission ?

6

Marks 100 वाली India पुस्तकालय examination एवं candidate 157210 वाले योग्यता course एवं अधिकारी सेवाया में हैं। Candidate उपर्युक्त वर्ष marks की विवरणीय distribution इनका गणना करें।

Marks secured :	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100
No. of candidate :	5606	8670	10078	25686	25700	35006	24678	16462	4270	1054

वर्ष authority एवं अधिकारी द्वारा seat वाली अपनी सेवाया में होने वाले candidate उपर्युक्त वर्ष marks की विवरणीय distribution इनका गणना करें। अन्त में उपर्युक्त वर्ष marks की विवरणीय distribution इनका गणना करें।

Marks 100 वाली India पुस्तकालय examination अमदा candidate 157210 वाले अवकल्पा course अमा तथा अधिकारी सेवाया चाहयें याओहे। Candidate शिक्षना वर्ष marks की कानून खायरवा खोल्चकी distribution अमदा गणना कीरि।

Marks की कानून :	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100
Candidate अंकीय :	5606	8670	10078	25686	25700	35006	24678	16462	4270	1054

मरी लैनवा authority ना थंडे अदुनि लैरिवा seat वर्ष असि चाहयें याओरिवा candidate शिक्षी अपुनवा अंकींगी खायदगी फवा 10% अंकींगी कोणगनि। अदु ओइरवदि cut off marks पुथोकउ। 76 marks वर्ष marks की विवरणीय distribution इनका गणना करें।